

# National Instrument 51-101 for Officers and Directors

**Alberta Securities Commission** 

May 1, 2024



#### **Purpose**



To review certain information and responsibilities pertinent to officers and members of boards of directors of reporting issuers engaged in oil and gas activities, per National Instrument 51-101 Standards of Disclosure For Oil and Gas Activities.

Who will benefit?

Officers and directors with current or anticipated NI 51-101 responsibilities and their advisors.

#### **Agenda**



1	Introduction
2	Applicability
3	Annual filing requirements
4	Key responsibilities
5	Material changes
6	Questions





- Administers Alberta's securities laws
  - Entrusted to:
    - foster a fair and efficient capital market
    - protect investors
- Member of the Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA)
  - Improve, coordinate and harmonize regulation
- CSA's lead oil and gas (O&G) regulator

## **Introduction Energy Group**



- "All things energy" focus:
  - O&G
    - exploration and production
    - midstream (including pipelines)
    - services
  - helium and hydrogen
  - lithium from brines
  - carbon management

- energy-related environmental sustainability, including greenhouse gas emissions
- electrical generation (including renewables), transmission and storage
- renewable hydrocarbons
- energy-related environmental liabilities

#### **Introduction National Instrument 51-101**



- Standards of Disclosure For Oil and Gas Activities (NI 51-101)
  - Applies to reporting issuers (RIs) engaged in O&G activities<sup>1</sup> (O&GA)
  - Addresses:
    - general standards
    - specific annual requirements
  - Technical standard: Canadian Oil and Gas Evaluation Handbook<sup>2</sup>
     (COGE Handbook)
  - Part of a comprehensive securities framework that applies to all RIs.

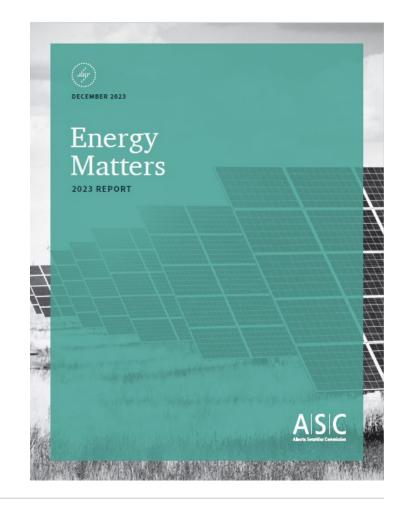
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Secs.1.1 and 1.3 of NI 51-101

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Available at www.speecanada.org

## **Introduction**Some other important materials



- Companion Policy 51-101CP Standards of Disclosure For Oil and Gas Activities (51-101CP)
- CSA Staff Notice 51-324 Revised Glossary to NI 51-101 (SN 51-324)
- Energy Matters Reports<sup>3</sup>





#### **Applicability**

#### **Applicability**Introduction



- NI 51-101 applies to:
  - RIs engaged directly or indirectly in O&GA
    - O&GA is broadly defined
  - Material information<sup>4</sup>
- Issuers are considered engaged in O&GA if a document incorporating prospectus requirements is filed with the securities regulatory authority<sup>5</sup> (SRA).

<sup>4</sup>Sec. 1.4(1) of NI-51-101

<sup>5</sup>Sec.1.3 of 51-101CP



- Oil and gas activities:
  - [I]ncludes the following:
    - a) searching for a *product type* in its natural location;
    - b) acquiring *property* rights or a *property* for the purpose of exploring for or removing *product types* from their natural locations;
    - c) any activity necessary to remove <u>product types</u> from their natural locations, including construction, drilling, mining and production, and the acquisition, construction, installation and maintenance of *field* gathering and storage systems including treating, *field* processing and *field* storage;
    - d) producing or manufacturing of synthetic crude oil or synthetic gas;



- but does not include any of the following:
  - e) any activity that occurs after the first point of sale;
  - f) any activity relating to the extraction of a substance other than a <u>product</u> <u>type</u> and their <u>by-products</u>;
  - g) extracting *hydrocarbons* as a consequence of the extraction of geothermal steam;<sup>6</sup>

Italicized terms are defined in NI 51-101 or SN 51-324; underlining is for emphasis <sup>6</sup>Sec. 1.1 of NI 51-101



- Product type:
  - [M]eans any of the following:
    - a) bitumen;
    - b) coal bed methane;
    - c) conventional natural gas;
    - d) gas hydrates;
    - e) heavy crude oil;
    - f) light crude oil and medium crude oil combined;

- g) natural gas liquids;
- h) shale gas;
- i) synthetic crude oil;
- j) synthetic gas;
- k) tight oil;<sup>7</sup>



#### Property:

- [I]ncludes:
  - a) fee ownership or a *lease*, concession, agreement, permit, licence or other interest representing the right to extract *oil* or *gas* subject to such terms as may be imposed by the conveyance of that interest;
  - b) royalty interests, *production* payments payable in *oil* or *gas*, and other non-operating interests in *properties* operated by others; and
  - c) an agreement with a foreign government or authority under which a reporting issuer participates in the operation of properties or otherwise serves as "producer" of the underlying reserves (in contrast to being an independent purchaser, broker, dealer or importer) [...]<sup>8</sup>



- First point of sale:
  - [M]eans the first point after initial *production* at which there is a transfer of ownership of a *product type*;<sup>9</sup>



#### Material:

- For the purposes of *NI 51-101*, information is *material*, in respect of a *reporting issuer*, if it would be likely to influence a decision by a reasonable investor to buy, hold or sell a security of the *reporting issuer*.
- This meaning differs from the definitions of "material change" and "material fact" in securities legislation.<sup>10</sup>





- An RI must file<sup>11</sup> with the SRA on SEDAR+<sup>12</sup>:
  - Form 51-101F1 Statement of Reserves Data and Other Oil and Gas Information (F1)
    - Addresses disclosure of reserves data, contingent resources data<sup>13</sup>, prospective resources data<sup>13</sup> and other specified information.
    - To the extent that any item or component is inapplicable or not material, it isn't required to be disclosed, but the form <u>must still be filed</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>Per sec. 2.1 of NI 51-101, to be filed no later than the date required to file audited financial statements for the most recent financial year

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup>System for Electronic Analysis and Retrieval (www.sedarplus.ca)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup>Optional per part 7 of the F1



- Form 51-101F2 Report on [Reserves Data][,] [Contingent Resources Data] [and] [Prospective Resources Data] by Independent Qualified Reserves Evaluator or Auditor (F2)
  - Executed by one or more independent<sup>14</sup> qualified reserves evaluators (QREs) or qualified reserves auditors (QRAs).
  - Execution affirms <u>COGE Handbook compliance</u>.
  - Needed if reserves data, contingent resources data or prospective resources data were evaluated or audited.



- Form 51-101F3 Report of Management and Directors on Oil and Gas Disclosure (F3)
  - Executed by:
    - two officers, one being the chief executive officer; and
    - on behalf of the board of directors (Board), by two other directors.
  - Execution confirms approval of:
    - content and filing of the F1 and F3; and
    - filing of the F2.



- If these are included in an annual information form, file: 15
  - Form 51-101F4 Notice of Filing of 51-101F1 Information





- An RI must:
  - 1. Appoint one or more independent QREs or QRAs.
  - 2. Direct each to report to the Board on the reserves data, contingent resources data and prospective resources data in the F1 prior to filing.
  - 3. Make all reasonably necessary information available to the QREs and QRAs for them to meet the requirements of the F2.



- A Board must:
  - 1. Review, with reasonable frequency, the RI's procedures:
    - for providing information to the independent QREs and QRAs; and
    - relating to the disclosure of information with respect to O&GA.
  - 2. Review each appointed independent QRE and QRA.
    - If changes are proposed, determine the reasons and whether there have been appointee-management disputes.



- 3. Before approving the F1 and F2, meet with management and each independent QRE and QRA, to:
  - determine if restrictions affect the ability of the QREs and QRAs to report without reservation; and
  - review the reserves data, contingent resources data or prospective resources data and the F2.



- 4. Review and approve the:
  - content and filing of the F1;
  - filing of the F2; and
  - content and filing of the F3.



- A Board may delegate 1., 2. and 3. to a committee, if a majority of its members:
  - aren't now nor been in the preceding 12 months:
    - an officer or employee of the RI or an affiliate;
    - a person who beneficially owns ≥10% of the RI's outstanding voting securities; or
    - a relative of the above, residing in the same home; and
  - are free from any business or other relationship which could reasonably be seen to interfere with the exercise of their <u>independent</u> judgement.



- A Board must not delegate 4., its responsibility to approve the:
  - content and filing of the F1;
  - filing of the F2; and
  - content and filing of the F3.
- A Board that delegates 1., 2. and 3. must solicit the committee's recommendation whether to approve 4.



#### Material changes

### Material changes Part 6



- In addition to other material change requirements, an RI must:
  - Discuss the reasonable expectation of how it would have impacted the reserves data and other information in its most recent F1, had it occurred on or before its effective date.
- Within 10 days of ceasing to be engaged in O&GA, an RI must file a notice with the SRA in accordance with:
  - Form 51-101F5 Notice of Ceasing to Engage in Oil and Gas Activities



#### Questions

#### **Contact us**



General: energy@asc.ca
Oil and gas: 51-101@asc.ca

Craig Burns, P.Geo.	craig.burns@asc.ca	403-355-9029
Staci Rollefstad, P.Eng	staci.rollefstad@asc.ca	403-297-4245
Ramsey Yuen, P.Eng	ramsey.yuen@asc.ca	403-297-2414
Michelle Turner, P.Eng	michelle.turner@asc.ca	403-297-4973
Richard Bush, C.E.T.	richard.bush@asc.ca	403-592-3056

#### Thank you!

